#### CLAIMS:

What is claimed is:

 $\frac{1}{2}$ 

1. A method in a data processing system for modifying rules to process electronic messages:

detecting user input moving an electronic message

- 4 into a folder, wherein a rule is associated with the
- 5 folder;
- determining whether the electronic message matches
- 7 the rule;
- 8 identifying characteristics of the electronic
- 9 message if a match between the rule and the electronic
- 10 message is absent; and
- modifying the rule using the characteristics to form
- 12 a modified rule.
  - 1 2. The method of claim 1 further comprising:
  - 2 processing received messages using the modified
  - 3 rule.
  - 1 3. The method of claim 2, wherein the processing step is
  - 2 initiated in response to another  $\setminus$ user input approving use
  - 3 of the modified rule.
  - 1 4. The method of claim 1, wherein the criteria includes
  - 2 priority-based common fields and common content.
  - 1 5. The method of claim 1, wherein the folder is a trash
  - 2 folder.

- 1 6. The method of claim 1, wherein the characteristics
- 2 includes at least one of a sender address, a selected
- 3 word in a subject line body of the electronic message, a
- 4 select word in a body of the electronic message, and an
- 5 attribute of the time/date field of the electronic
- 6 message.
- 1 7. The method of claim 1, wherein the identifying step
- 2 includes:
- identifying the characteristics of the electronic
- 4 message absent from the rule.
- 1 8. A method in a data processing system for modifying
- 2 rules for processing messages, the method comprising the
- 3 data processing system implemented steps of:
- detecting a manipulation of an electronic message,
- 5 wherein a rule is associated with the manipulation;
- 6 determining whether the electronic message matches
- 7 the rule;
- identifying characteristics of the electronic
- 9 message if a match between the rule and the electronic
- 10 message is absent; and
- 11 modifying the rule using the characteristics.
  - 1 9. The method of claim 8, wherein the manipulation is a
  - 2 deletion of the message.

- 1 10. The method of claim 8, wherein the manipulation is a
- 2 movement of the electronic message from a first folder to
- 3 a second folder.
- 1 11. A data processing system comprising:
- a bus system;
- a communications unit connected to the bus system;
- a memory connected to the bus system, wherein the
- 5 memory includes as set of instructions; and
- a processing unit\connected to the bus system,
- 7 wherein the processing unit executes the set of
- 8 instructions to detect a manipulation of an electronic
- 9 message in which a rule is associated with the
- 10 manipulation, determine whether the electronic message
- 11 matches the rule, identify characteristics of the
- 12 electronic message if a match between the rule and the
- 13 electronic message is absent, and modify the rule using
- 14 the characteristics.
  - 1 12. The data processing system of claim 11, wherein the
  - 2 bus system is a single bus.
  - 1 12. The data processing system of claim 11, wherein the
  - 2 bus system includes a primary bus and a secondary bus.
  - 1 14. The data processing system  $\flat$ f claim 11, wherein the
  - 2 processing unit includes a plurality of processors.

- 1 15. The data processing system of claim 11, wherein the
- 2 communications unit is one of a modem and Ethernet
- 3 adapter.
- 1 16. A data processing system for modifying rules to
- 2 process electronic\messages, the data processing system
- 3 comprising:
- detecting means for detecting user input moving an
- 5 electronic message into a folder, wherein a rule is
- 6 associated with the folder;
- determining means for determining whether the
- 8 electronic message matches the rule;
- 9 identifying means for identifying characteristics of
- 10 the electronic message inf a match between the rule and
- 11 the electronic message is absent; and
- modifying means for modifying the rule using the
- 13 characteristics to form a\modified rule.
- 1 17. The data processing system of claim 16 further
- 2 comprising:
- processing means for phocessing received messages
- 4 using the modified rule.
- 1 18. The data processing system of claim 17, wherein the
- 2 processing means is initiated in response to another user
- 3 input approving use of the modified rule.

- 1 19. The data processing system of claim 16, wherein the
- 2 criteria includes priority-based common fields and common
- 3 content.
- 1 20. The data processing system of claim 16, wherein the
- 2 folder is a trash folder.
- 1 21. The data processing system of claim 16, wherein the
- 2 characteristics includes at least one of a sender
- 3 address, a selected word in a subject line body of the
- 4 electronic message, a select word in a body of the
- 5 electronic message, and an attribute of the time/date
- 6 field of the electronic message.
- 1 22. The data processing system of claim 16, wherein the
- 2 identifying means include\$:
- 3 identifying means for identifying the
- 4 characteristics of the electronic message absent from the
- 5 rule.
- 1 23. A data processing system for modifying rules for
- 2 processing messages, the data processing system
- 3 comprising:
- detecting means for detecting a manipulation of an
- 5 electronic message, wherein a rule is associated with the
- 6 manipulation;
- determining means for determining whether the
- 8 electronic message matches the rule;

- 9 identifying means for identifying characteristics of
- 10 the electronic message if a match between the rule and
- 11 the electronic message is absent; and
- modifying means for modifying the rule using the
- 13 characteristics.
  - 1 24. The data processing system of claim 23, wherein the
  - 2 manipulation is a deletion of the message.
  - 1 25. The data processing system of claim 23, wherein the
  - 2 manipulation is a movement of the electronic message from
  - a first folder to a second folder.
  - 1 26. A computer program product in a computer readable
  - 2 medium for use in a data processing system for modifying
  - 3 rules to process electronic messages:
  - first instructions for detecting user input moving
  - 5 an electronic message into a folder, wherein a rule is
  - 6 associated with the folder;
  - 7 second instructions for determining whether the
  - 8 electronic message matches the rule;
  - 9 third instructions for identifying characteristics
- of the electronic message if a match between the rule and
- 11 the electronic message is absent; and
- fourth instructions for modifying the rule using the
- 13 characteristics to form a modified rule.
  - 1 27. A computer program product in\a computer readable
  - 2 medium for use in a data processing\system for modifying

3 rules for	process/ing	messages,	the	computer	program
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- 4 product comprising:
- first instructions for detecting a manipulation of
- 6 an electronic message, wherein a rule is associated with
- 7 the manipulation;
- 8 second instructions for determining whether the
- 9 electronic message mattches the rule;
- third instructions for identifying characteristics
- of the electronic message if a match between the rule and
- 12 the electronic message is absent; and
- fourth instructions\for modifying the rule using the
- 14 characteristics.

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